1,072 Eastland Bodies Recovered;

Divers Estimate 300 More in River;

Criminal Negligence Is Charged

MODERATE TEMPERATURES. High, 79; Low, 61.

First to Last-the Truth: News - Editorials - Advertisements

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MONDAY, JULY 26, 1915.

PRICE ONE CENT In City of New York, Newark, Jersey City and Hot ELSEWHERE TWO CENTS.

# **NEW U-BOAT ATTACKS** CAUSE RENEWED FEAR OF GERMANY'S COURSE

Washington Eager for Details of Sinking of Nine Ships.

### WILL INDICATE **FUTURE PLANS**

Uncertain Whether Vessels Were Struck Without Warning.

### VITAL POINT INVOLVED

If Law of Visit and Search Was Obeyed, Danger of Break Will Be Lessened.

Washington, July 25 .- News that the German submarines had again become active caused a feeling of enxiety in Washington to-day. For BRITISH HAND here of the sinking of vessels by the German undersea craft, and officials interpreted this as a sign that the German government really intended to abide by the rules of international law and curb the activity of its sub-

While to-day's reports disturbed efficials, their apprehension was allayed to a large extent by the news that no Americans har been lost. Had a single American life been lost

ever, that the activities of the subeyed the rules of inter-

without warning, it

It is pointed out that if the subdeed them without warning, they were out the right protection from his merely conforming to the sentiments home government. expressed by the German government be visited and searched, according to to-pedoes international law, and the lives of non-combatants must not be placed in

jeopardy.

It is considered extremely significant that the German submarines cant that the German submarines are that the German submarines are should suddenly become active so soon after the delivery of President Wilson considers the submarines have been inactive, the submarines have been inactive, the submarines have been inactive, and there are strong hints here to night that the purpose of this was to night that the purpose of this was to night that the purpose of this was to hints here to night say to Germany. It is recalled that almost from the time that the last after from Germany was sent to last note from Germany was sent to a select the conduct of her submarine comanders.

The laid down by some academic professor expect Germany either to endanger her submarines or to give up this warfare, which means the weakening of Germany in the interest of her not neutrality, but partisanship against Germany.

"We know to-day that the passengers of the Lusitania) could have been saved, but that they were neglected. Germany regrets their death, but she has a clean conscience, and has no reason to disapprove of the conduct of her submarine comanders.

"President Wilson considers the war according to rules laid down by some academic professor expect Germany either to give up this warfare, which means the weakening of Germany in the interest of her lating of Germany.

"We know to-day that the passengers land County, an aviator with the Italian Flying Corps Saved Machine from Capture

After Receiving Wounds.

Charles Pryor, of Orangeburg, Rock-land County, an aviator with the Italian Flying Corps and the weaken-night of the war according to give up this warfare, which means the weaken-night of Germany in the interest of her land of the weaken-night of Germany.

"We know to-day that the passengers of Mohegan, learned yesterday.

A letter from Milan, Italy, written by a hospital nurse, stated that Pryor by a hospital tines behaved in a most gentle way, and this gave many officials the impression that Germany had practically abandoned this mode of warfare. that the situation will be settled the satisfaction of both govern-nts will exist. If international law

### SHIP FIREMAN DIES IN COAL HOLD DUEL

ation will become exceedingly grave.

Fascinated Stokers Watch Fight Until Captain Disarms Victor

with Iron Weight.

Captain C. W. Bezereaux noticed that the steam was falling off and went the steam was falling off and went the steam was falling off and went the look himself to investigate. Catching up a heavy weight, he hurled it at the man who had the knife. It struck him on the arm, his weapon clattered on the floor, and the fight was over, but not before his victim, Henry Hoschle, had been fatally stabbed. He lived only a few minutes.

The other fireman, Leonhart Birklein, was put in irons. The police met the carefully strong way of establishing his

put in irons. The police met the anche when it docked at the foot of Continued on page 6, column 2

Culver's Laze summer postoffice.

The schedule of one mail a day was point."

The schedule of one mail a day was point. The schedule of one mail a day was point. The schedule of one mail a day was to be in force from July 1 to September 30, but the new postmaster says almost every sentence in the note address. The fight started, he said, when Hoschle was late in relieving him the engine room early yesterday.

Continued on page 6, column 2 in the engine room early yesterday.

# GERMAN SUBMARINES

London, July 25 .- German subnarines resumed to-day their activity in English waters, sinking a French stamer and four British trawlers and a steamer. One of the undersea boats is reported to have been destroyed by bombs and

SINK 6 ALLIES' SHIPS

France for the Firth of Forth, was torpedoed in the North Sea. Four of the crew were killed. Ten were killed when the Grimsby trawler

The French steamship Danae, bound from Liverpool for Archangel, Russia, was sunk off Cape Wrath, which forms the northwestern extremity of Scotland. The trawlers Henry Charles, Kathleen, Activity and Prosper were sent to the bottom in the North Sea. All the crews

# SEEN BY BERLIN IN U.S. NOTE

American Reply Partisan Against Germany.

this country and Germany would can note to Germany concerning subperilously near the marine warfa; e wes received most un-

fear, it is explained, but if the boats Those who render more difficult this marine commanders, in sinking the within a beleaguered fortress or walks vessels yesterday and to-day, torpe- into a gunfire zone risks his life with

"The same also is true of naval warin its note on the Nebraskan case. In fare, in spite of the mistaken phrase, this note it was pointed out clearly 'freedom of the seas.' It is granted that Germany considered its subma- that the ocean is free for peaceful beligerent ships without warning. It place on it. Neutral ships sailing bedent Wilson has protested in all his notes to the German government. He has insisted that all vessels must first tween fighting battleships run the risk lence stock the fair of the automobile and saved the prince from injury.

The automobile was towed into Pittsfield to-day for repairs. The prince only instruments are the firing of returned to the Curtis Hotel, shaken is against this principle that Presi- tween fighting battleships run the risk

### In Interest of Enemy. "Those who demand that Germany

of her submarine comanders.
"President Wilson considers the
further torpedoing of British warships carrying American passengers a deliberately unfriendly act. While Germany another in the shoulder. always is glad to respect American friendship, she has conceded everything that can be conceded. One bit more that can be conceded. One bit more that can be conceded. that can be conceded. One bit more would be considered humiliating by the German ration, whose armies have been victorious on all the battlefields in the

victorious on all the battlefields in the
East and in the West."

The "Vossische Zeitung" says that
Germany's courteous proposals have
not been able to change the President's
obstinacy, and that from his standpoint he not only rejects all proposals,
but clothes the rejection in a form that
is anything but friendly.

"Whoever plans such a thing," the
"Vossische Zeitung" continues, "is no
longer neutral, but takes sides against
Germany and for its enemies."

### Defends Lusitania Sinking.

While the steamer Comanche of the Clyde Line was coming up the coast from Charleston yesterday morning, two firemen were fighting a duel to the death in a coal hold far below the water line. Stokers gathered around the two men in the dingy room, fearing to interfered because one of them brandished a huge knife.

Captain C. W. Bezereaux noticed that the steam was falling off and went below himself to investigate. Catching up a heavy weight, he hurled it at the man who had the knife. It struck

threateningly and considers that an es-pecially strong way of establishing his Culver's Lake summer postoffice.

"S O S" ECHO FROM SEA Wandering Wireless Whisper Mystifies Fire Ireland.

Three letters flashed across the ser last night to the Fire Island wireless They were "S, O, S." Nothing more of the distress signal was caught by the government station. The message, by its character shows that the impulse came not from the lynamos of a ship, but from storage

It was weak and died away com-pletely before the name of the ship or its location could be made out-The message was relayed to the Brook-lyn Navy Yard, and from there sent broadcast. The Coast Guard cutters Mohawk and Seneca were notified.

### BIG POUGHKEEPSIE FIRE Loss in Factory District Is Put at \$175,000.

Poughkeepsie, N. Y., July 25 .- Fire o-night destroyed the D. W. Wilbur Company coal and lumber yards, the coolers and meat plants of Armour & Co. and Nelson Merris & Co. and the paper warehouse of Forsyth &

The loss is estimated at \$175,000, on which there is partial insurance.

## SPEED AND YOUTH COST MITCHEL \$5

Arrested in Auto Dash at Atlantic City - Court Doubts Identity.

appearance of Mayor John Purroy ne was arrested for cruising into this

### WIRE FENCE SAVES PRINCE FROM DEATH

zu Hohenlohe-Schillingsfurst, attache bound freight and passenger tracks as to the length of time the car had bound as to the length of time the car had of the Austro-Hungarian Embassy, had were blocked. a narrow escape from death when his automobile left the roadway and went plosives, Beware of Fire," was cut out fence broke the fall of the automobile at Morrisville, Penn. The journals

### AMERICAN AVIATOR SHOT BY AUSTRIANS

had a bullet wound in the arm and

Pryor went to Italy seven months ago to demonstrate an American fly-ing boat, and when the war began got a sergeant's commission in the it behind the Italian lines before de-

### YOUTH CLIMBS MT. BLANC 17-Year-Old Anthony Hill, of

yesterday by Anthony Hill, a seven-teen-year-old boy, of New York, accom-panied by a Swiss professor and a

The Tribune

THE OVERTURNED EASTLAND IN CHICAGO RIVER.

Photograph taken a few minutes after the disaster occurred shows the general scene as the work of the rescuers was in progress.

## MUNITION TRAIN WRECKEDINWAKE OF JERSEY FLYER

Journals Gone from Car, Explosive Laden, That Derails Freight.

Breaks Fall of Austrian Embassy

Thirty seconds after the Atlantic
Coast Line and Southern Railway exThat car went back to the Morrisville
yard without any official explanation.
No physicians were called, but it was Attache When Auto Plunges | press thundered through a cut a mile Irom Koadway

[By Telegraph to The Tribune.]

Lenox, Mass., July 25.—While driving his automobile in the town of sore of the limited him and old tank car, bound for Bayonne, was cut out of another freight train at Metuchen and sent back to Morrising his automobile in the town of song of the limited were piled high v Cheshire late last night Prince Alfred with debris. For five hours the east-

A Santa Fe freight car labelled "Ex- accident were missing from this car, a fact considered significant in view of the official statement that the wreck might have been due to a broken axle and that later in the day a tank car was cut out of another freight train and sent back to Morrisville because its journals had been stolen.

### Cars Mysteriously Crippled.

were equally reticent concerning reports that cars thought to contain war supplies for the Allies had been tampered with in the Morrisville yards.

The wake of the express. They were equally reticent concerning reports that cars thought to contain war idea where she might have taken her supplies for the Allies had been tampered with in the Morrisville yards.

City, where they will remain until arraignment, ten days from now. Church Rectory Hit.

Sheriff Kinkead arrived at Ba Rumors of other mutilated cars drifted in from Morrisville, however, and no explanation has been made of the supposed bomb found there in a carload preme Court, her attorney said, to

nd gouged their way along the road-

ment of spectators. When begin to arrive they were

across the passenger tracks.

As soon as possible the cars containing the explosives were freed from their entanglements and sent on their way to Jersey City. All save the Santa

been subject to danger from fire or an ment of the strikers' houses. accident similar to the one which de-railed the freight.

### ONFFROY CHILDREN HIDDEN BY MOTHER

Woman Vanishes After Auto Raid-Will Apply for Ali-

mony To-day. Mrs. Roland D. Onffroy, who regained

of coal.

It was 5 o'clock in the morning when the limited from Washington and the ponderous freight came pounding side by side down the grade into the cut.

The shade was drawn in the Police of the court for that she will then ask the court for that she will then ask the court for that she will then she will the she will the she will be constraint to the court for the court fo

the freight was estimated at forty-five miles an hour. Suddenly one of the playing a game of hide and seek, and cars straddled the rails. The train I don't know myself where her hiding bumped and wriggled for an instant and then other cars twisted sideways and seek and the cars twisted sideways in the morning."

Geneva, July 25.—The first accension of Mont Blanc this year was made yesterday by Anthony Hill, a seventeen-year-old boy, of New York, accomplete the control of the train came to a stop. A ditch eighteen inches deep was dug in the train came to a stop. A ditch eighteen inches deep was dug in the train came to a stop. A ditch eighteen inches deep was dug in the train came to a stop. A ditch eighteen inches deep was dug in the train came to a stop. A ditch eighteen inches deep was dug in the train came to a stop. A ditch eighteen inches deep was dug in the train came to a stop. A ditch eighteen inches deep was dug in the train came to a stop. A ditch eighteen inches deep was dug in the train came to a stop. A ditch eighteen inches deep was dug in the train came to a stop.

# AND 30 BAYONNE **GUARDSARRESTED**

Sheriff Acts After All-Night Bombardment of Homes of Strikers.

Refusal of the armed guards at the Bayonne oil plants to obey Sheriff Kinsuperintendent of the Tide Water Oil Company plant; P. Leo Bergoff, a labor adjuster or strike breaker, and thirty The journals were missing from that of the men who have been terrorizing

> ately after an inspection by him of the houses which had been under the rifle fire of the guards all night long. He had told Mr. Edwards that if the garrison of the Tide Water plant continued unruly he would be arrested. Yesterday he made good his threat.

At the Courthouse the superintendent was released in \$500 bail. Bergoff, a member of the firm of Bergoff Brothers, of 120 Liberty Street, whose business it is to furnish armed assist-Pennsylvania Raifroad officials were related to comment on the wreck that piled up ammunition cars in the cut in the wake of the express. They were equally reticent concerning re-

Sheriff Kinkead arrived at Bayonn This morning Mrs. Onffroy will ap-at 8:30 o'clock yesterday morning. He attended mass at the Polish Catholic

by side down the grade into the cut. The shades were drawn in the Pullmans and no one saw the warning signs that passed slowly by the windows as the passenger train drew ahead of the freight.

The limited, due in New York at 6 o'clock, had barely cleared the cut when the crash came. The speed of the freight was estimated at forty-five miles an hour. Suddenly one of the cars straddled the rule.

The limited, due in New York at 6 colock, had barely cleared the cut when the crash came. The speed of the freight was estimated at forty-five miles an hour. Suddenly one of the playing a game of hide and seek, and playing a game of hide and and was on the second floor of thi house looking at the damage done b the guards' rifles, when, looking from the window, he saw three of the Stand

Montclair Bank Arms Clerks.

Montclair, N. J., July 25.—The Montclair Savings Bank, as a precaution, since the Bloomfeld bank robbery on Wednesday, decided to equip its clerks with revolvers, to be kept in reach in case of necessity.

He dropped his weapon when Kinkead bearing the window, he saw three of the Standard Oil plant's garrison parading before the buildings, guns in hand.

This was in direct defiance of the order issued by Kinkead forbidding the guards to show themselves for fear of starting more trouble. The three were placed under arrest. As they were being led away another of the guards appeared at the gate of the Tide Water plant and aimed his rifle at the Sheriff. He dropped his weapon when Kinkead whose anger was rising. Arrests Head of Plant.

Before his ire was brought entirely under control Kinkead sought out Mr. Edwards and arrested him. The general superintendent argued, but the county official was firm, though polite, pointing out that his orders were being deliberately disobeyed, and that Edwards, through his countenance of this TOLI isobedience, was himself inciting to

The Sheriff offered to take the The Tribune this morning pubuperintendent to the courthouse in his car, but Edwards having no desire to be seen passing through the strike ditrict went in the company of a deputy aboard a boat, was landed at the foot of Broadway and reached the court-

Continued on page 4, column 3

### WILSON ORDERS STRICT DISASTER INQUIRY

Cornish, N. H., July 25 .- President Wilson ordered to-day that a complete investigation be made by the Department of Commerce into the sinking of the Eastland in the Chicago River with the loss of several hundred lives. He directed that nothing be left undone to fix the

responsibility, The President also telegraphed to Mayor Thompson his profound sympathy and sorrow over the loss of life. In conversation with friends he expressed horror over the entire affair, and although he is keeping one is responsible he is convinced that everything possible should be done to prevent a recurrence of the

## The Sheriff took this action immedi- EASTLAND DISASTER

Thought-Sunday Stream of Motorists Thin.

Chicago, July 25.-This quiet, half mission. cloudy Sunday was a day of gloom for all Chicago. More persons attended church than for many Sundays past. Chicago turned to prayer and thought. Eastland disaster and asked their con- raised. The raising will take about gregations to join in prayer for the be- three days, Acting Mayor Mooreaved. There were crowds of the mor- house says. bidly curious along the river, but most citizens either went to church or stayed Moorhouse, "but something should

ual Sunday stream of motorists along the boulevards was thin and in the parks there were no throngs.

Owing to con

### BROOKLYN FAMILY IN MISSING LIST

Children, Known to Have Gone Aboard the Eastland. Although the main offices of the

Western Electric Company, at 463 West hull was ablaze with lights. The Street, were besieged yesterday with a glare of the ten searchlights on the multitude of telephone inquiries from relatives of persons known to have been on the Eastland, only one inquirer came in person to the offices. She was Mrs. A. Head, of 897 Broadway, Brook-He dropped his weapon when Kinkead by the Commonwealth Edison Comprehend him to. When the gun was reference to her son, Edward Murphy, pany served to attract and hold a picked up it was found loaded and He has been in the employ of the comprehend placed under arrest by the Sheriff, Chicago when the Chicago offices were then placed under arrest by the Sheriff, Chicago when the Chicago offices were to the placed under arrest by the Sheriff, Chicago when the Chicago offices were to the placed under arrest by the Sheriff, Chicago when the Chicago offices were to the placed under arrest by the Sheriff, Chicago when the Chicago offices were to the placed under arrest by the Commonwealth Edison Company to the Commonwealth Edison Commonwealth Edison Commonwealth Edison Commonwealth Edison Commonwealth Edison Commonwea opened. With his wife and two children he is

### EASTLAND DISASTER TOLD IN PICTURES

lishes on Page 5 a full page of photographs of the scenes attending the steamhoat horror in Chicago which cost more than a thousand

25 Divers Gathered to Renew the Search To-day.

### MORBID CROWDS THRONG SCENE

500 Police Hold Them Back-Hundreds in Boats View Wreck.

### SEARCHERS IN DANGER

Men Groping for Bodies of Victims, Often Entangled, Are Themselves Rescued.

Chicago, July 25 .- "A considerable portion of the blame for the Eastland disaster rests upon the United States Inspection Bureau," said Maclay Hoyne, State's Attorney, in a statement to-night. "If the inspectors had done their duty the accident could not have occurred. We know the ship was have copies of letters sent to Washington which predicted yesterday's occurrence. I may introduce these letters

[By Telegraph to The Tribune.]

Chicago, July 25 .- When eight exhausted divers quit work to-night and removed their helmets and harness, 1,072 bodies of victims had been taken from the hull of the capsized excursion steamer Eastland.

In the wreckage of the cabins and between decks, and under the hull itself, many more bodies remained. Coroner Hoffman's latest estimate is that probably 1,500 lost their lives when the top-heavy boat spilled its cargo of Western Electric picnickers in the river. This, the highest of a half-dozen quasi-official estimates, is based on the fact that only about 1,000 of the approximately 2,500 passengers are known

to have escaped. Major M. L. C. Funkhouser, second deputy superintendent of police, said he believed the death toll would not exceed 1,200. Divers who have been exploring the hull since a few hours after the Eastland turned over lashed to her dock west of the Clark Street bridge agree there are probably two hundred bodies still in and underneath the vessel, and a

hundred more floating in the river To retrieve the bodies of the rest of the victims a reinforced corps of twenty-five divers, most of whom al-HUSHES ALL CHICAGO ready have arrived in Chicago from other lake ports, will go to work City Turns to Prayer and early this morning. Among them will be the original eight who worked from Saturday morning until last evening practically without inter-

### Must Raise Hull.

According to the divers it will be impossible to extricate many of the Nearly all preachers referred to the bodies until the Eastland has been

"It is not a city matter," said Mr. With realization of the meaning of be done at once. We shall have to the details of the catastrophe the peo-ple shuddered that a thousand persons could go to their death with other thou-sands, powerless to aid, standing within a stone's throw. that insured the Eastland, intend to

Owing to conditions in the hull and the exhaustion of the divers little was accomplished to-night. Firemen and policemen, with pike poles, continued prodding through the Edward Murphy, with Wife and apertures cut by oxygen flames in the Eastland's dry starboard side, but they were almost helpless without the divers.

Again, as on Saturday night, the roof of the Reid Murdoch & Co. warehouse across the river, the arcs and rows of smaller lamps installed by the Commonwealth Edison Com-

All the spectators saw, though-save known to have gone aboard the boat, but no word had been received concernilluminations. Five hundred policemen held back the crowd.

But there were other thousands of spectators who, during the day found vantage points from which they could survey the scene without police interference. They crowded the rear windows of commission houses backing on the river, thronged the more remote bridges, rode back and forth over the stream on streetcars and elevated trains and sailed as close to the wreck on tugs and shall excursion

## Smile with Adams Not all of The Ad-Visor's efforts in answering queries result

in the hanging of crape on someone's joyous scheme. There are lights as well as shadows in the work. To-day the lights have it. Turn to page 16 and start your morning with a smile.

# First to Last-the Truth:

News-Editorials-Advertisements